Nomen:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Latin-\_\_\_\_Period

Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Ablative Uses Notes

* With a Preposition
  1. Accompaniment
     + with whom something is done
     + will have a cum and a person
     + Translate: with\_\_\_
     + Cum amicō id scripsit.
  2. Manner
     + - in what way something is done
       - will have cum and usually an abstract noun
       - Translate: with\_\_\_/\_\_\_ly
       - Cum curā id scripsit.
  3. Place Where
     + - in what place something happens
       - Will have prepositions In or sub
       - translate in\_\_\_ or under\_\_\_\_
       - for whichever preposition is there
     + In urbe id scripsit.
  4. Place from which
     + - From where the action occurs
       - Will have verb of active motion and a/de/ex
       - translate from\_\_\_\_/out of\_\_\_/away from\_\_\_\_
         * Depending on the preposition
     + Ex urbe id misit.
  5. Separation
     + - Something is separate from another, no movement
       - Often with lack, be free, deprive and a/de/ex
         * Can exist with no preposition
       - translate from\_\_\_\_
       - Ab urbe eos prohibuit.
  6. Personal agent
     + - By whom something is done
       - a/ab with passive
       - translate by\_\_\_
       - Ab amicō id scriptum est.
  7. Cardinal Numbers
     + - a group of which some part is specified
       - Will have ex or de and Cardinal numbers
       - translate of\_\_\_
       - Tres ex navibus discesserunt.
* No Preposition
  + - Means/Instrument
      * with what something is done
      * usually a thing
      * translate with/by means of \_\_\_
      * Suā manū id scripsit.
    - Manner (with adjectives)
      * how something is done
      * adjective + usually abstract noun
      * with\_\_\_
      * Magnā curā id scripsit
    - Time when or Within Which
      * when or within which time something happens
      * no preposition, noun that is a unit of time
      * at/in/on/within (depending on context)
        + NOT "for"
        + Eō tempore id scripsit
        + Unā horā id scripsit.
    - Separation
      * No preposition with some verbs
        + like libero, careo, prohibeo

verbs of freeing, lacking, depriving

* + - * Metū eos liberavit.

*For most of these, especially the ones with prepositions, they translate how we would expect them to.*