Nomen:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Latin-\_\_\_\_Period

Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Chapter 20 Vocab Notes

Nouns

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Nominative | Genitive | Gender | Definition | Derivatives |
| coniurati | coniuratorum | m | conspirators (always pl.) | conjure, conjurer |
| cornū | cornūs | n | horn | corn (the thick skin growth), cornea, corner, cornet, cornucopia, unicorn |
| fructus | fructūs | m | fruit, profit, benefit, enjoyment | fructify, fructose, frugal |
| genū | genūs | n | knee | genuflect, genuflection |
| manus | manūs | f | hand, handwriting, band | manual, manufacture, manuscript, emancipate, manacle, manage, maneuver |
| metus | metūs | m | fear, dread, anxiety | meticulous |
| mons | montis | m | mountain | mount, mountainous, Montana, amount, paramount, surmount, tantamount |
| senatus | senatūs | m | senate | senator, senatorial |
| sensus | sensūs | m | feeling, sense | sensation, sensory, sensual, sensuous, senseless, sensible, sensitive |
| servitus | servitutis | f | servitude, slavery | service |
| spiritus | spiritūs | m | breath, breathing, spirit, soul | spiritual, spiritous, conspire, inspire, expire, respiratory, transpire |
| versus | versūs | m | line of verse | versify, versification |

Adjectives

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Masculine | Feminine | Neuter | Definition | Derivatives |
| communis | | commune | common, general, of/for the community | communal, communicate, communion, communism, community, excommunicate |
| dexter | dextra | dextrum | right, right-handed | dexterity, dextrous |
| sinister | sinistra | sinistrum | left, left-handed | sinister, sinistral, sinistrodextral |

Verbs

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1st Principal Part | 2nd Principal Part | 3rd Principal Part | 4th Principal Part | Definition | Derivatives |
| careo | carēre | carui | cariturum | to be without, be deprived of, want, lack, be free from  *(takes the ablative case)* | caret (^) |
| defendo | defendere | defendi | defensum | to ward off, defend, protect | defendant, defense, defensible, defensive, fence, fencing, fend, fender, offend |
| discedo | discedere | discessi | discessum | to go away, depart | proceed, secede |
| odi | odisse | osum | ---- | to hate  *(Defective Verb with perfect forms but present meaning)* | odium, odious |
| prohibeo | prohibēre | prohibui | prohibitum | to keep (back), prevent, hinder, restrain, prohibit | prohibitive, prohibition, prohibitory |
| pronuntio | pronuntiāre | pronuntiavi | pronuntiatum | to proclaim, announce, declaim, pronounce | pronouncement, pronunciation |