Nomen:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Latin-\_\_\_\_Period

Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Ch. 23 Vocabulary

Nouns

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Nominative | Genitive | Gender | Definition |
| arx | arcis | f | citadel, stronghold |
| dux | ducis | m | leader, guide, commander, general |
| equus | equi | m | horse |
| hasta | hastae | f | spear |
| insula | insulae | f | island |
| litus | litoris | n | shore, coast |
| miles | militis | m | soldier |
| orator | oratoris | m | orator, speaker |
| sacerdos | sacerdotis | m | priest |

Pronouns

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Masculine/Feminine | Neuter | Definition | Notes |
| aliquis | aliquid | someone, somebody, something | declines like quis/quid |
| quisquis | quidquid | whoever, whatever | cases other than nominative are rare |

Adjectives

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Masculine | Feminine | Neuter | Definition |
| magnanimus | magnanima | magnanimum | great-hearter, brave, magnanimous |

Adverbs

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Latin Word | Definition |
| umquam | ever, at any time |

Verbs

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1st Principal Part | 2nd Principal Part | 3rd Principal Part | 4th Principal Part | Definition |
| educo | educāre | educavi | educatum | to bring up, educate |
| gaudeo | gaudēre | gavisus sum | xxxxx | to be glad, rejoice |
| ostendo | ostendere | ostendi | ostentum | to exhibit, show, display |
| peto | petere | petivi | petitum | to seek, aim at, beg, beseech |
| premo | premere | pressi | pressum | to press, press hard, pursue |
| opprimo | opprimere | oppressi | oppressum | to supress, overwhelm, overpower, check |
| verto | vertere | verti | versum | to turn change |

Notes: verto is found with prefixes as well

* averto-to turn away, avert
* reverto-to turn back

Nomen:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Latin-\_\_\_\_Period

Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Ch. 23 Vocab Notes

Nouns

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Nominative | Genitive | Gender | Definition | Derivatives |
| arx | arcis | f | citadel, stronghold |  |
| dux | ducis | m | leader, guide, commander, general | duke, ducal, duchess, doge |
| equus | equi | m | horse | equestrian, equine |
| hasta | hastae | f | spear | hastate |
| insula | insulae | f | island | insular, insulate, isolate, peninsula |
| litus | litoris | n | shore, coast | littoral, sublittoral |
| miles | militis | m | soldier | military, militaristic, militant, militia |
| orator | oratoris | m | orator, speaker | oratory |
| sacerdos | sacerdotis | m | priest | sacerdotal |

Pronouns

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Masculine/Feminine | Neuter | Definition | Notes |
| aliquis | aliquid | someone, somebody, something | declines like quis/quid |
| quisquis | quidquid | whoever, whatever | cases other than nominative are rare |

Adjectives

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Masculine | Feminine | Neuter | Definition | Derivatives |
| magnanimus | magnanima | magnanimum | great-hearter, brave, magnanimous | magnanimity |

Adverbs

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Latin Word | Definition |
| umquam | ever, at any time |

Verbs

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1st Principal Part | 2nd Principal Part | 3rd Principal Part | 4th Principal Part | Definition | Derivatives |
| educo | educāre | educavi | educatum | to bring up, educate | education, educator |
| gaudeo | gaudēre | gavisus sum | xxxxx | to be glad, rejoice | gaudy |
| ostendo | ostendere | ostendi | ostentum | to exhibit, show, display | ostentation, ostentatious, ostensible |
| peto | petere | petivi | petitum | to seek, aim at, beg, beseech | appetite, compete, competent, impetuous, petition, petulant, repeat |
| premo | premere | pressi | pressum | to press, press hard, pursue | compress, depress, express, impress, imprint, print, repress, reprimand, suppress |
| opprimo | opprimere | oppressi | oppressum | to supress, overwhelm, overpower, check | oppress, oppression, oppressive, oppressor |
| verto | vertere | verti | versum | to turn change | adverse, advertise, averse, convert, controversy, diverse, divorce, invert, pervert, revert, subvert |

Notes: verto is found with prefixes as well

* averto-to turn away, avert
* reverto-to turn back

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Nouns

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Nominative | Genitive | Gender | Definition | Derivatives |
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Pronouns

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Masculine/Feminine | Neuter | Definition | Notes |
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Adjectives

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Masculine | Feminine | Neuter | Definition | Derivatives |
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Adverbs

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Verbs

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| 1st Principal Part | 2nd Principal Part | 3rd Principal Part | 4th Principal Part | Definition | Derivatives |
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Notes: