**Chapter 1 Study Guide**

**Part I: Vocabulary**

*You need to know all 4 principal parts for verbs*

*You need to know the definitions for ALL Chapter 1 Vocabulary*

si:

me:

non:

nihil:

saepe:

quid:

*Practice: fill in the missing Principal Parts or definitions (Test yourself; complete it without using your notes then go back and correct your mistakes)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1st Principal Part | 2nd Principal Part | 3rd Principal Part | 4th Principal Part | 5th Principal Part |
|  |  |  | erratum |  |
|  | laudāre |  |  |  |
|  |  | xxxxxxxxxxxxxx | xxxxxxxxxxxxxx | to be in good health |
|  |  |  | valiturum |  |
| cogito |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | conservavi |  |  |
| video |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | to warn |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | to terrify |
|  |  |  |  | to call |
|  |  |  |  | to love |
|  |  | debui |  |  |
| servo |  |  |  |  |

**Part II: Grammar**

*Know the difference between parsing and conjugating*

Parsing:

Conjugating:

1. *Know your formulas for conjugating*

* For Present, Indicative, Active:
  + For 1st person, singular, present, indicative, active use the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Principal Part.
  + For all other variations of person and number, use the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ plus \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

What are your endings for Present, Indicative, Active?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Singular | Plural |
| 1st Person |  |  |
| 2nd Person |  |  |
| 3rd Person |  |  |

*Practice: Conjugate do in the present, indicative, active*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Singular | Plural |
| 1st Person |  |  |
| 2nd Person |  |  |
| 3rd Person |  |  |

*I can also ask for only one form:*

*Example: Give me the 3rd person, plural, present, indicative, active for amo*

*Your answer:* ***amant***

* For Present, Imperative, Active:
  + You will only have which person? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + For 2nd person, singular, present, imperative, active you use the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + For 2nd person, plural, present, imperative, active you use the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ plus \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

*Conjugate conservo in the present, imperative, active*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Singular | Plural |
| 2nd Person |  |  |

1. *For parsing: identify the person, number, tense, mood, and voice*

*Hint: for all our verbs right now your tense is present and your voice is active*

*Practice: Parse the following*

amas:

debe:

vocamus:

laudatis:

monete:

**Part III: Translating**

*Know your pronouns chart*

*Recognize the pronoun subject that goes with each ending*

1. Present, Indicative, Active

Pronouns Chart: write the pronouns and the ending that corresponds to it in the chart

Pronoun=ending

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Present, Indicative, Active | Singular | Plural |
| 1st Person | I = *o* |  |
| 2nd Person |  |  |
| 3rd Person |  |  |

*When translating, use the subject from your ending and then add the meaning of the word in present tense.*

*Practice: Translate*

servat:

debent:

terremus:

valeo:

1. Present, Imperative, Active

*Subject is always "you," but does not need to be stated (can be implied)*

*Example: translate amate*

*your answer: Love! (You all, love!)*

*Practice: Translate*

date:

serva: