

Making Latin Word Forms Cheat Sheet

Verbs:

1. Find Conjugation (based on 2nd Principal Part)
2. Recall Formula
 - a. 1st/2nd Conjugation: 2nd P.P.-re+endings
 - b. 3rd Conjugation: 2nd P.P.-ere+endings
 - c. 3rd Io/4th Conjugation: 1st P.P.-o+endings
3. Use formula to find stem (first part of formula)
4. Add endings
 - a. 1st/2nd Conj.:
 - i. Present: o, s, t, mus, tis, nt
 - ii. Future: bo, bis, bit, bimus, bitis, bunt
 - iii. Imperfect: bam, bas, bat, bamus, batis, bant
 - b. 3rd Conj.:
 - i. Present: o, is, it, imus, itis, unt
 - ii. Future: am, es, et, emus, etis, ent
 - iii. Imperfect: ebam, ebas, ebat, ebumus, ebatis, ebant
 - c. 3rd Io/4th Conj.:
 - i. Present: o, s, t, mus, tis, unt
 - ii. Future: am, es, et, emus, etis, ent
 - iii. Imperfect: ebam, ebas, ebat, ebumus, ebatis, ebant

Nouns:

1. Find declension (based on Genitive Singular)
2. Find Base: genitive minus ending
3. Add Endings
 - a. 1st Declension: a, ae, ae, am, ā, ae, arum, is, as, is
 - b. 2nd Declension Masc: us, i, o, um, ō, i,orum, is, os, is
 - c. 2nd Declension Neut: um, i, o, um, ō, a,orum, is, a, is
 - d. 3rd Declension M/F: --, is, i, em, e, es, um, ibus, es, ibus
 - e. 3rd Declension N: --, is, i, --, e, a, um, ibus, a, ibus
 - f. 3rd Decl. I-stem M/F: --, is, i, em, e, es, ium, ibus, es, ibus
 - g. 3rd Decl. I-stem N: --, is, i, --, ī, ia, ium, ibus, ia, ibus

Adjectives:

1. Find Base (Feminine form minus "a" ending)
2. Add endings based on gender:
 - a. Masculine: us, i, o, um, ō, i,orum, is, os, is
 - b. Feminine: a, ae, ae, am, ā, ae, arum, is, as, is
 - c. Neuter: um, i, o, um, ō, a,orum, is, a, is