Nomen:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Ms. Kane-\_\_\_\_Period Infinitives Notes

What is an infinitive? **a verb with no set person and number**

**in English: to\_\_\_\_**

Latin Infinitives have \_\_3\_\_\_ tenses and \_\_2\_\_\_ voices.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Active | Passive |
| Present | **-āre, -ēre, -ere, -īre**  **(2nd Principal Part)** | **-ari, -eri, -i, -iri** |
| Perfect | **perfect stem + isse** | **perfect passive participle + esse**  **(written as 2 words)** |
| Future | **future active participle + esse**  **(written as 2 words)** | **supine in -um + iri**  **(written as 2 words)** |

\*\*\*Note about Future Passive Infinitive: **Supine=perfect passive participle in nom, s, neuter**

**Fut. Pass. Infin. is super rare and will not be used in sentences**

Translations

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Active | Passive |
| Present | **to \_\_\_** | **to be \_\_\_ed** |
| Perfect | **to have \_\_\_ed** | **to have been \_\_\_\_ed** |
| Future | **to be about to \_\_\_\_\_\_,**  **to be going to \_\_\_\_\_\_** | **to be about to be \_\_\_ed,**  **to be going to be \_\_\_\_ed** |

Practice: Give the Infinitive forms for amo

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Active | Passive |
| Present | amāre to love | amari to be loved |
| Perfect | amavisse to have loved | amatus, -a, -um esse  to have been loved |
| Future | amaturus, -a, -um esse  to be about to love | amatum iri  to be about to be loved |

Give the Infinitive forms for moneo

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Active | Passive |
| Present | monēre to warn | moneri to be warned |
| Perfect | monuisse to have warned | monitus, -a, -um esse  to have been warned |
| Future | moniturus, -a, -um esse  to be about to warn | monitum iri  to be about to be warned |

Give the Infinitive forms for credo

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Active | Passive |
| Present | credere | credi |
| Perfect | credidisse | creditus, -a, -um esse |
| Future | crediturus, -a, -um esse | creditum iri |

Give the Infinitive forms for audio

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Active | Passive |
| Present | audīre | audiri |
| Perfect | audivisse | auditus, -a, -um esse |
| Future | auditurus, -a, -um esse | auditum iri |

Give the infinitive forms for patefacio

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Active | Passive |
| Present | patefacere | patefaci |
| Perfect | patefecisse | patefactus, -a, -um esse |
| Future | patefacturus, -a, -um esse | patefactum iri |

Parse (Tense, Mood, Voice) and Translate

Present, Infinitive, active to praise

Perfect, Infinitive, active to have believed

Present, Infinitive, passive to be thought

Perfect, Infinitive, passive to have been hoped for

Perfect, Infinitive, passive to be led

future, Infinitive, active to be about to announce

future, Infinitive, passive to be about to be denied

perfect, Infinitive, active to have undertaken

perfect, Infinitive, passive to have been thrown

future, Infinitive, passive to be about to be hoped for

present, Infinitive, passive, to be warned

laudāre

cepisse

putari

speratum esse

agi

nuntiatura esse

negatum iri

suscepisse

iactus esse

speratum iri

moneri